	Rotational Grazing, Reduce Winter Feed	Rotational Grazing, Reduce Winter Feed, OFCAF	Rotational Grazing, Reduce Winter, OFCAF, Increased Weaning Weight
Description	Extend grazing season through rotational grazing, reduce winter feeding costs.	Extend grazing season through rotational grazing with cost-share with the On-farm Climate Action Fund and reduce winter feed costs.	Extend grazing season through rotational grazing with cost-share with the On-farm Climate Action Fund and reduce winter feed costs. Increase weaning weight through adding an off-source watering system.
Assumptions	 Invest \$13,000 in a portable electric fencing system in the first year Assume cattle had off-source water access before adding water pipelines Invest \$32,200 in a solar-powered pump and shallow pipeline watering system with existing water source Watering system maintenance cost at \$100/year Improve stocking rate by 10% Shorten full winter feed days by 15 days Add 50 total unpaid family labour hours Fuel cost for winter feeding reduce by \$522 per year Assume off-source water access before adding water pipelines Calf weaning weights are unaffected by grazing method Surplus forage production stock up for carry-over 	 Invest \$13,000 in a portable electric fencing system in the first year Invest \$32,200 in a solar-powered pump and shallow pipeline watering system with existing water source Watering system maintenance cost at \$100/year 85% cost-shared with On-farm Climate Action Fund (OFCAF) within maximum limits* Improve stocking rate by 10% Shorten full winter feed days by 15 days Add 50 total unpaid family labour hours Fuel cost for winter feeding reduce by \$522 per year Assume off-source water access before adding water pipelines Calf weaning weights are unaffected by grazing method Surplus forage production stock up for carry-over *Assumption only. Actual application must meet program requirements. 	 Invest \$13,000 in a portable electric fencing system in the first year Invest \$32,200 in a solar-powered pump and shallow pipeline watering system with existing water source Watering system maintenance cost at \$100/year 85% cost-shared with On-farm Climate Action Fund (OFCAF) within maximum limits* Improve stocking rate by 10% Shorten full winter feed days by 15 days Add 50 total unpaid family labour hours Fuel cost for winter feeding reduce by \$522 per year Assume direct water access before adding water pipelines Additional average daily gain of 0.1 lb per calf Heifer weaning weight up from 552 to 573 lbs, steer weaning weight up from 585 to 605 lb Surplus forage production stock up for carry-over *Assumption only. Actual application must meet program requirements.





	Rotational Grazing, Reduce Winter Feed	Rotational Grazing, Reduce Winter Feed, OFCAF	Rotational Grazing, Reduce Winter Feed, OFCAF, Increased Weaning Weight
Trade-Off Considerations	 Additional labour for rotational grazing Upfront capital or equity position required to invest in new fencing system \$/head cost decreases with increasing herd size Stocking rate improvements vary by location and weather Infrastructure restrictions on rented land 	 Additional labour for rotational grazing Upfront capital or equity position required to invest in new fencing and watering system \$/head cost decreases with increasing herd size Stocking rate improvements vary by location, weather, soil type, age of stand, previous grazing management etc. Infrastructure restrictions on rented land 	 Additional labour for rotational grazing Upfront capital or equity position required to invest in new fencing system \$/head cost decreases with increasing herd size Stocking rate improvements vary by location, weather, soil type, age of stand, previous grazing management, etc. Infrastructure restrictions on rented land Cattle price per lb may decrease due to price slide on heavier sale weight
		5-year average vs. baseline year**	
Estimated Change at WI	hole Farm Level (\$/year)		
Net Income	-\$4,430	+\$1,820	+\$2,837
Net Cash Farm Income	+\$4,430	+\$1,820	+\$2,837
Estimated Change at Co	w-calf Enterprise (\$/cow)		
Short-term Profits	-\$32	+\$10	+\$8*
Medium-term Profits	-\$32	+\$10	+\$10
Long-term Profits	-\$25	+\$14	+\$15





Increase weaning weight through adding an off-source watering system, using water source. Assumptions - Invest \$13,000 in a portable electric fencing system in the first year electric fencing system in the first year - Assume cattle had off-source water access before adding water pipelines water access before adding water pipelines electric powered pump and shallow pipeline watering system with existing water source watering system maintenance cost at \$100/year - Improve stocking rate by 10% - Winter feeding days steady with baseline - Reduce rented pasture by 169 acres - Add 50 total unpaid family labour hours - Fuel cost for winter feeding reduce by \$522 per year unaffected by grazing method - Surplus forage production stock up for carry-over Increase weaning weight through adding an off-source water source source watering system. Need a new well. Cost shared with the Water Program of the Canadian Agricultural Partnership. Invest \$33,000 in a portable electric fencing system in the first year - Assume cattle had off-source water access before adding water pipelines - Invest \$32,200 in a solar-powered pump and shallow pipeline watering system with existing water source - Watering system maintenance cost at \$100/year - Watering system with On-farm Climate Action Fund (OFCAF) within maximum limits* - Improve stocking rate by 10% - Winter feeding days steady with baseline - Reduce rented pasture b		Rotational Grazing, Reduce Rented Pasture	Rotational Grazing, Reduce Rented Pasture, OFCAF	Rotational Grazing, Reduce Rented Pasture , OFCAF, Increased Weaning Weight
electric fencing system in the first year Assume cattle had off-source water access before adding water pipelines Invest \$32,200 in a solar-powered pump and shallow pipeline watering system with existing water source Watering system maintenance cost at \$100/year Water feeding days steady with baseline Reduce rented pasture by 169 acres Add 50 total unpaid family labour hours Fuel cost for winter feeding reduce by \$522 per year Calf weaning weights are unaffected by grazing method Surplus forage production stock up for carry-over enter the first year Assume cattle had off-source water access before adding water pipelines Invest \$32,200 in a solar-powered pump and shallow pipeline watering system with existing water source Watering system maintenance cost at \$100/year Watering system maintenance cost at \$100/year 85% cost-shared with On-farm Climate Action Fund (OFCAF) within maximum limits* Improve stocking rate by 10% Winter feeding days steady with baseline Reduce rented pasture by 169 acres Add 50 total unpaid family labour hours Fuel cost for winter feeding reduce by \$522 per year Calf weaning weights are unaffected by grazing method Surplus forage production stock up for carry-over *Assumption only. Actual application must	Description	adding an off-source watering system, using existing water		source watering system. Need a new well. Cost shared with the Water Program of the Canadian
	Assumptions	electric fencing system in the first year Assume cattle had off-source water access before adding water pipelines Invest \$32,200 in a solar-powered pump and shallow pipeline watering system with existing water source Watering system maintenance cost at \$100/year Improve stocking rate by 10% Winter feeding days steady with baseline Reduce rented pasture by 169 acres Add 50 total unpaid family labour hours Fuel cost for winter feeding reduce by \$522 per year Calf weaning weights are unaffected by grazing method Surplus forage production	 fencing system in the first year Assume cattle had off-source water access before adding water pipelines Invest \$32,200 in a solar-powered pump and shallow pipeline watering system with existing water source Watering system maintenance cost at \$100/year 85% cost-shared with On-farm Climate Action Fund (OFCAF) within maximum limits* Improve stocking rate by 10% Winter feeding days steady with baseline Reduce rented pasture by 169 acres Add 50 total unpaid family labour hours Fuel cost for winter feeding reduce by \$522 per year Assume off-source water access before adding water pipelines Calf weaning weights are unaffected by grazing method Surplus forage production stock up for carry-over 	 Assume cattle had direct water access before adding water pipelines Invest \$32,200 in a solar-powered pump and shallow pipeline watering system with existing water source Watering system maintenance cost at \$100/year 85% cost-shared with On-farm Climate Action Fund (OFCAF) within maximum limits* Improve stocking rate by 10% Shorten full winter feed days by 15 days Add 50 total unpaid family labour hours Fuel cost for winter feeding reduce by \$522 per year Additional average daily gain of 0.1 lb per calf Heifer weaning weight up from 552 to 573 lbs, steer weaning weight up from 585 to 605 lb Surplus forage production stock up for carryover





	Rotational Grazing, Reduce Rented Pasture	Rotational Grazing, Reduce Rented Pasture, OFCAF	Rotational Grazing, Reduce Rented Pasture, OFCAF, Increased Weaning Weight
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		5-year average vs. baseline year**	
Estimated Change at Whole	Farm Level (\$/year)		
Net Income	-\$2,814	+\$3,435	+\$4,452
Net Cash Farm Income	-\$2,814	+\$3,435	+\$4,452
Estimated Change at Cow-ca	alf Enterprise (\$/cow)		
Short-term Profits	-\$27	+\$16	+\$13*
Medium-term Profits	-\$27	+\$16	+\$15
Long-term Profits	-\$22	+\$17	+\$22

^{*} Price slide (lower price per lb) on heavier weight category more than offset revenue on extra weight gain

Detailed reports available upon request. Email: info@canfax.ca





^{**} Changes in profitability come from the practice change as well as debt servicing