	Rotational Grazing, Reduce Winter Feed	Rotational Grazing, Reduce Winter Feed, OFCAF	Rotational Grazing, Reduce Winter Feed, OFCAF, Increased Weaning Weight
Description	Extend grazing season through rotational grazing, reduce winter feeding costs.	Extend grazing season through rotational grazing with cost-share with the On-farm Climate Action Fund and reduce winter feed costs.	Extend grazing season through rotational grazing with cost-share with the On-farm Climate Action Fund and reduce winter feed costs. Increase weaning weight through adding an off-source watering system.
Assumptions	 Invest \$13,000 in a portable electric fencing system in the first year Assume cattle had off-source water access before adding water pipelines Invest \$18,500 in a solar-powered pump and shallow pipeline watering system with existing water source Watering system maintenance cost at \$100/year Improve stocking rate by 10% Shorten full winter feed days from 238 to 225 days Add 40 unpaid family labour hours (additional labour for rotational grazing, partly offset by reduced labour required for winter feed) Fuel cost for winter feeding reduce by \$300 per year Assume off-source water access before adding water pipelines Calf weaning weights are unaffected by grazing method Surplus forage production stock up for carry-over" 	 Invest \$13,000 in a portable electric fencing system in the first year Assume cattle had off-source water access before adding water pipelines Invest \$18,500 in a solar-powered pump and shallow pipeline watering system with existing water source Watering system maintenance cost at \$100/year 85% cost-shared with On-farm Climate Action Fund (OFCAF)* Improve stocking rate by 10% Shorten full winter feed days from 238 to 225 days (additional labour for rotational grazing, partly offset by reduced labour required for winter feed) Add 40 unpaid family labour hours Fuel cost for winter feeding reduce by \$300 per year Calf weaning weights are unaffected by grazing method Surplus forage production stock up for carry-over 	 Invest \$13,000 in a portable electric fencing system in the first year Assume direct water access before adding water pipelines Invest \$18,500 in a solar-powered pump and shallow pipeline watering system with existing water source Watering system maintenance cost at \$100/year 85% cost-shared with On-farm Climate Action Fund (OFCAF)* Improve stocking rate by 10% Shorten full winter feed days by 5% from 238 to 225 days Add 40 unpaid family labour hours (additional labour for rotational grazing, partly offset by reduced labour required for winter feed) Fuel cost for winter feeding reduce by \$300 per year Additional average daily gain of 0.1 lb per calf Heifer weaning weight up from 633 to 653 lb Surplus forage production stock up for carry-over *Assumption only. Actual application must meet program requirements.





	Rotational Grazing	Rotational Grazing OFCAF	Rotational Grazing, OFCAF, Increased Weaning Weight		
Trade-Off Considerations	 Additional labour for rotational grazing Upfront capital or equity position required to invest in new fencing and watering system \$/head cost decreases with increasing herd size Stocking rate improvements vary by location, weather, soil type, age of stand, previous grazing management, etc. Infrastructure restrictions on rented land 	 Additional labour for rotational grazing Upfront capital or equity position required to invest in new fencing and watering system \$/head cost decreases with increasing herd size Stocking rate improvements vary by location, weather, soil type, age of stand, previous grazing management etc. Infrastructure restrictions on rented land 	 Additional labour for rotational grazing Upfront capital or equity position required to invest in new fencing system \$/head cost decreases with increasing herd size Stocking rate improvements vary by location, weather, soil type, age of stand, previous grazing management, etc. Infrastructure restrictions on rented land Cattle price per lb may decrease due to price slide on heavier sale weight 		
	5-year average vs. baseline year*				
Estimated Change at W	hole Farm Level (\$/year)				
Net Income	+\$4,962	+\$11,302	+\$15,480		
Net Cash Farm Income	+\$4,959	+\$11,299	+\$15,477		
Estimated Change at Co	ow-calf Enterprise (\$/cow)				
Short-term Profits	+\$7	+\$40	+\$70		
Medium-term Profits	+\$7	+\$40	+\$69		
Long-term Profits	+\$7	+\$39	+\$65		





Description	Off-source Watering System without a New Well Increase weaning weight through	Off-source Watering System with a New Well Increase weaning weight through adding	Off-source Watering System with a New Well, Cost-shared Increase weaning weight through adding an off-
Description	adding an off-source watering system, using existing water source.	an off-source watering system. Need a new well.	source watering system. Need a new well. Cost shared with the Water Program of the Canadian Agricultural Partnership.
Assumptions	 Add a solar-powered pump system, initial cost at \$7,500 Maintenance cost of the water system at \$100 per year Additional average daily gain of 0.1 lb per calf Heifer weaning weight up from 600 to 620 lbs, steer weaning weight up from 633 to 653 lb 	 Add a solar-powered pump system and a new well, initial cost at \$20,500 Maintenance cost of the water system at \$100 per year Additional average daily gain of 0.1 lb per calf Heifer weaning weight up from 600 to 620 lbs, steer weaning weight up from 633 to 653 lb 	 Add a solar-powered pump system and a new well, initial cost at \$20,500 25% cost-shared up to a maximum of \$5,000 with the Water Program of the Canadian Agricultural Partnership (CAP)* Maintenance cost of the water system at \$100 per year Additional average daily gain of 0.1 lb per calf Heifer weaning weight up from 600 to 620 lbs, steer weaning weight up from 633 to 653 lb *Assumption only. Actual application must meet program requirements.
Trade-Off Considerations	 Additional labour for rotational grazing Upfront capital or equity position required to invest in new fencing and watering system \$/head cost decreases with increasing herd size Stocking rate improvements vary by location, weather, soil type, age of stand, previous grazing management, etc. Infrastructure restrictions on rented land 	 Additional labour for rotational grazing Upfront capital or equity position required to invest in new fencing and watering system \$/head cost decreases with increasing herd size Stocking rate improvements vary by location, weather, soil type, age of stand, previous grazing management etc. Infrastructure restrictions on rented land 	 Additional labour for rotational grazing Upfront capital or equity position required to invest in new fencing system \$/head cost decreases with increasing herd size Stocking rate improvements vary by location, weather, soil type, age of stand, previous grazing management, etc. Infrastructure restrictions on rented land Cattle price per lb may decrease due to price slide on heavier sale weight





	Off-source Watering System without a New Well	Off-source Watering System with a New Well	Off-source Watering System with a New Well, Cost-shared			
	5-year average vs. baseline year**					
Estimated Change at Whole Farm Level (\$/year)						
Net Income	+\$14,871	+\$11,771	+\$12,955			
Net Cash Farm Income	+\$14,868	+\$11,768	+\$12,952			
Estimated Change at Cow-calf Enterprise (\$/cow)						
Short-term Profits	+\$42	+\$25	+\$31			
Medium-term Profits	+\$41	+\$23	+\$30			
Long-term Profits	+\$35	+\$18	+\$24			

** Changes in profitability come from the practice change as well as debt servicing

Detailed reports available upon request. Email: info@canfax.ca



